

## ◇ 英 語

英 2－1～英 2－11 まで 11 ページあります。

I 次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

Ice cream is a delicious dessert that is enjoyed by people all over the world. It is a frozen treat made from milk, sugar, and other ingredients like fruit, nuts, or chocolate. The mixture is then mixed to create a smooth and creamy texture.

Ice cream can be enjoyed in many different ways. Some people like to eat it in a cup, while others prefer to eat it in a cone, which made its American debut at the 1904 St. Louis World's Fair. It can also be served on top of other desserts, like cake or pie. It can even be used to make milkshakes or blended with other ingredients to make smoothies.

Ice cream comes in many different flavors. Some popular flavors in Europe and North America include vanilla, chocolate, and strawberry. Other flavors like mint chocolate chip, rocky road, and cookies and cream are also very popular. There are also many different types of ice cream, such as sorbet, also known as 'sherbet', which is made with fruit juice instead of milk.

In 2022, vanilla ice cream was rated the most popular ice cream flavor in Japan. According to a survey conducted in October 2022, over 33 percent of Japanese respondents chose vanilla as their favorite flavor. While classic flavors popular in Western countries, such as chocolate, strawberry or cookies and cream, were also considered popular in Japan, traditional Japanese flavors that are made for local tastes, such as *matcha*, adzuki bean, and soda, remain popular.

Ice cream was voted the most popular sweet treat among Japanese, relegating all-time favorites, such as cake or chocolate, to second and third place respectively. Apart from traditional flavors, such as black sesame, sweet potato or *kinako* (roasted soybean powder), ice cream treats inspired by *wagashi* textures, such as *daifuku mochi*, count as strong favorites within the domestic ice cream market.

The Japanese ice cream industry had sales worth over 500 billion Japanese yen in recent years. The most commonly sold ice cream type in Japan were family-sized multipacks, followed by ice cream served in paper cups. While the country produces the majority of its ice cream domestically, imported ice cream brands, such as Häagen Dazs or Baskin Robbins are trending in Japan, popularly known as "Dazs" and "Thirty One".

解答番号

1

～

6

次の 1～6 の設問に関する解答を①～④から一つずつ選びなさい。

- 1 In the first paragraph, what is not mentioned as an ingredient of ice cream?

1

- ① Chocolate.
- ② Cream.
- ③ Milk.
- ④ Sugar.

- 2 Which of the following claims is stated in the article?

2

- ① Ice cream cones were introduced to the U.S.A in the 1904 World Fair.
- ② Ice cream in cups was introduced to the U.S.A in the 1904 World Fair.
- ③ Most people prefer to eat ice cream in a cone.
- ④ Most people prefer to eat ice cream in a cup.

- 3 Which is not an ingredient of sherbet?

3

- ① Fruit.
- ② Juice.
- ③ Milk.
- ④ Sugar.

問題は次のページに続きます。

4 What is the most commonly liked ice cream flavor among Japanese people?

4

- ① Chocolate.
- ② Kinako.
- ③ Matcha.
- ④ Vanilla.

5 Which of the following statements is true?

5

- ① Black sesame is a modern Japanese ice cream flavor.
- ② Black sesame is a traditional ice cream flavor in North America.
- ③ Japanese people generally prefer cake to ice cream.
- ④ Japanese people generally prefer ice cream to chocolate.

6 Which of the following statements is true?

6

- ① Most of the ice cream sold in Japan is made abroad.
- ② Most of the ice cream sold in Japan is made in Japan.
- ③ Most of the ice cream sold in Japan is sold by Häagen Dazs or Baskin Robbins.
- ④ Most of the ice cream sold in Japan is sold in paper cups.

このページは空白です。

II 次の会話を読み、空所  ～  に入る表現を ①～⑨から一つずつ

選び所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

Tom: Have you ever thought about going on an overseas trip?

Susie: Yeah, definitely! I've always wanted to explore new places and experience different cultures. Where do you have in your mind?

Tom: Well, (  ). There's so much history and magnificent architecture to see. How about you?

Susie: Europe sounds amazing! I've always dreamt of visiting Italy. The food, the art, and the beautiful cities like Rome and Venice are incredible. (  ).

Tom: That's awesome! Italy is definitely on my list too. We could enjoy some authentic pasta and pizza while exploring the ancient ruins. (  ) France and Spain. Paris and Barcelona seem like cool cities full of life and culture.

Susie: Absolutely! Paris is famous for its iconic landmarks like the Eiffel Tower and Louvre Museum. And Barcelona has sunny beaches and unique architecture by Gaudí. We can get a suntan and visit some amazing museums.

Tom: That sounds like a plan! (  )?

Susie: We should start researching flights, accommodation, and the must-see attractions in each city. It's going to be an unforgettable adventure! I think a two-week trip would be great. (  ) to explore multiple cities and experience the local culture.

Tom: Definitely! Let's make a list of everything we need to plan and get started. I'm so excited!

解答番号

7

~

11

選択肢

- ① How long do you think we should go for
- ② How often do you think we should go for
- ③ I'm also interested in visiting
- ④ I'm also interesting
- ⑤ I was thinking about Europe
- ⑥ I would like to meet the person
- ⑦ I would like to see them in person
- ⑧ It would give us enough time
- ⑨ Where do you come up with

III 下の世界の空港に関するデータを見て、設問に答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

The World's Top 10 Airports voted by air travelers from across the world in the 2020-2023 World Airport Surveys.

| Ranking | 2020                            | 2021                                | 2022                            | 2023                            |
|---------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1       | Singapore Changi<br>(Singapore) | Doha Hamad<br>(Qatar)               | Doha Hamad<br>(Qatar)           | Singapore Changi<br>(Singapore) |
| 2       | Tokyo Haneda<br>(Japan)         | Tokyo Haneda<br>(Japan)             | Tokyo Haneda<br>(Japan)         | Doha Hamad<br>(Qatar)           |
| 3       | Doha Hamad<br>(Qatar)           | Singapore Changi<br>(Singapore)     | Singapore Changi<br>(Singapore) | Tokyo Haneda<br>(Japan)         |
| 4       | Seoul Incheon<br>(South Korea)  | Seoul Incheon<br>(South Korea)      | Tokyo Narita<br>(Japan)         | Seoul Incheon<br>(South Korea)  |
| 5       | Munich<br>(Germany)             | Tokyo Narita<br>(Japan)             | Seoul Incheon<br>(South Korea)  | Paris CDG<br>(France)           |
| 6       | Hong Kong<br>(Hong Kong)        | Munich<br>(Germany)                 | Paris CDG<br>(France)           | Istanbul<br>(Turkey)            |
| 7       | Tokyo Narita<br>(Japan)         | Zurich<br>(Switzerland)             | Munich<br>(Germany)             | Munich<br>(Germany)             |
| 8       | Centrair<br>Nagoya<br>(Japan)   | London Heathrow<br>(United Kingdom) | Istanbul<br>(Turkey)            | Zurich<br>(Switzerland)         |
| 9       | Amsterdam<br>(Netherlands)      | Kansai<br>(Japan)                   | Zurich<br>(Switzerland)         | Tokyo Narita<br>(Japan)         |
| 10      | Kansai<br>(Japan)               | Hong Kong<br>(Hong Kong)            | Kansai<br>(Japan)               | Madrid Barajas<br>(Spain)       |



解答番号

12

～

17

表の内容について、以下の質問に対する最も適切な解答を①～④から一つずつ選びなさい。

- 1 In which city is the world's best airport according to the most recent survey?

12

- ① Doha.
- ② Seoul.
- ③ Singapore.
- ④ Tokyo.

- 2 How many years of surveys are shown in this chart?

13

- ① Two.
- ② Three.
- ③ Four.
- ④ 2023.

- 3 How many times have American airports been chosen among the world's best 10 airports since 2020?

14

- ① Once.
- ② Twice.
- ③ Four times.
- ④ None.

問題は次のページに続きます。

4 In which year was the Spanish airport ranked among the world's top 10?

15

- ① 2020.
- ② 2021.
- ③ 2022.
- ④ 2023.

5 In which year did Hong Kong disappear from the rankings?

16

- ① 2020.
- ② 2021.
- ③ 2022.
- ④ 2023.

6 Who decided the world's best airport rankings shown in this chart?

17

- ① Airport staff.
- ② Airline managers.
- ③ Passengers.
- ④ Travel companies.

IV 次の1～5の空所に入れるのに最も適切な語句を①～④から一つずつ選びなさい。  
解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

1 ( ) I had a fever, I took a day off.

18

① Due to

② For

③ From

④ Since

2 She's been living in Seoul on business since she ( )  
from university.

19

① graduated

② graduates

③ had graduated

④ graduate

3 We enjoyed ( ) with the guests from foreign countries  
at the party.

20

① talk

② talking

③ of talking

④ to talk

4 It is widely believed that some animals can ( ) the weather.

21

① prove

② propose

③ see

④ tell

5 ( ) the smartphones produced today have large storage.

22

① Almost

② Almost of

③ Most

④ Most of

V 次の 1～3 において語群を並べ替えて最も適切に意味の通じる英文を作りなさい。  
語群から文の指定された二ヶ所に入る語句を選び、その語句の番号を所定の解答欄  
にマークしなさい。

1 We ( ) ( ) ( 23 ) ( ) ( 24 )  
( ).

- |    |            |                    |
|----|------------|--------------------|
| 語群 | ① a lot of | ② a nice apartment |
|    | ③ energy   | ④ looking          |
|    | ⑤ for      | ⑥ spent            |

2 This is ( ) ( 25 ) ( ) ( ) ( 26 ) ( ).

- |    |              |         |
|----|--------------|---------|
| 語群 | ① a chance   | ② for   |
|    | ③ to express | ④ you   |
|    | ⑤ your       | ⑥ views |

3 The teacher ( ) ( 27 ) ( ) ( ) ( 28 ) ( )  
an essay.

- |    |               |            |
|----|---------------|------------|
| 語群 | ① advice      | ② a lot of |
|    | ③ for writing | ④ gave     |
|    | ⑤ me          | ⑥ useful   |