

◇ 英 語

英 3-1～英 3-12 まで 12 ページあります。

I 次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

At first sight, *Action Hunger's* bright orange and white vending machine at the entrance of the Sussex Street subway in Nottingham, UK, appears like any other vending machine. However, look closer, and you will realize that the wide range of products inside have no price. That's because the goods are not to satisfy commuter appetites but to provide the area's homeless with free and easy access to essentials like socks, toothbrushes, fresh fruit, energy bars, and water.

Huzairah Khaled, the nonprofit's founder, came up with the idea after talking to the many homeless people he befriended during his daily train commute from Nottingham to Cambridge University, where he was pursuing his doctoral degree. "I always stopped to talk, often with a coffee or meal in hand," he says. "I developed a deep understanding of their needs, and learned that even access to necessities like food and water was irregular and often difficult . . . I realized that there had to be a more effective way of at least ensuring the basic necessities were always available."

To access the goods, the person first has to obtain an electronic card from The Friary, a day center for the homeless that has been in operation for over 30 years. To ensure everyone gets a fair share, each cardholder is allowed only three items of their choice a day. To continue receiving the benefit, he/she has to check in with a predetermined partner organization every week. Failure to do so invalidates the electronic card. While that may sound harsh, Khaled says, "The idea is that users don't become dependent on the machines."

The machine is restocked daily by volunteers, who also keep track of the most popular items. Fifty percent of the food is donated by *FairShare*, a charity which distributes supermarket surplus, while the rest is obtained from local restaurants. The requests for non-food items are fulfilled with donations received from organizations and individuals. A partnership with delivery service *UberEats*, ensures that the items that need to be refilled are delivered to the vending machine's location on a timely basis.

Though it has only been a few months since the machine was installed in December 2017, the early data and feedback on this unusual strategy to help the needy have been extremely encouraging. Khaled next plans to roll out the machines to other locations within the UK, as well as four US cities - New York, San Francisco, Seattle, and Los Angeles!

解答番号

~

本文の内容に合うように、次の1～6の文を完成させるのに最も適切な表現を①～④から一つずつ選びなさい。

1 The fact that this vending machine () makes it unique.

- ① is located near a homeless center
- ② is located near a station
- ③ shows no prices
- ④ shows prices

2 The aim of this vending machine is to ().

- ① encourage the residents of Nottingham to use the subway
- ② help Huzaifah Khaled from becoming homeless
- ③ help provide daily necessities for the homeless
- ④ make a profit for Huzaifah Khaled

3 Huzaifah Khaled was a () when he thought of his vending machine idea.

- ① homeless person
- ② restaurant owner
- ③ student
- ④ subway station employee

問題は次のページに続きます。

4 A vending machine card holder ().

- ① can also use cash
- ② can get as many items as they like each day
- ③ can use their card in regular vending machines
- ④ can get a limited number of items each day

5 *FairShare* is an organization that ().

- ① asks homeless people to conduct food surveys
- ② asks homeless people to stock vending machines
- ③ hands out left-over supermarket food to the homeless
- ④ sells left-over food to the poor on behalf of supermarkets

6 This article suggests that this charitable project ().

- ① will increase the number of homeless people
- ② will decrease the number of homeless people
- ③ will probably be abandoned
- ④ will probably be expanded

このページは空白です。

II 次の会話を読み、空所 ～ に入る表現を選択肢①～⑨から一つずつ選び所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

Server: Good afternoon, sir. Nice to see you again.

Customer: Hello.

Server: ()

Customer: May I have one roast chicken sandwich, please?

Server: Sure, what kind of bread would you like?

Customer: White bread, please. Large.

Server: Sure. Eat in or to go?

Customer: I'll take it with me, thanks.

Server: Sure. Would you like it toasted?

Customer: No, thank you.

Server: Would you like any extra toppings?

Customer: Yes, avocado. As much as possible, please.

Server: () And what about vegetables? Would you like everything on it?

Customer: No. No onions or pickles.

Server: No problem.

Customer: But could you add some more olives?

Server: Sure, but it will cost an extra 30 cents.

Customer: ()

Server: What kind of dressing would you like?

Customer: I'm not sure. ()

Server: I suggest chili sauce.

Customer: Sounds great.

Server: OK, here you are. Will that be all?

Customer: I'd also like one orange juice and some french fries.

Server: What size would you like?

Customer: Medium, please. ()

Server: That comes to six dollars.

Customer: Great. Here you are.

Server: Thank you. See you next time.

問題は次のページに続きます。

解答番号

7

~

11

選択肢

- ① Certainly, sir.
- ② Good bye, sir.
- ③ How can I help you?
- ④ I don't mind.
- ⑤ I don't like it.
- ⑥ How often do you eat?
- ⑦ So, how much is that?
- ⑧ What do you recommend?
- ⑨ Will that be to eat in or to go?

このページは空白です。

III 次の広告を読み、設問に答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

Airbnb (Bed and Breakfast)
Waterfront Paradise, Awesome Views - Auckland
4 guests, 2 bedrooms

Our place offers the best of two worlds. We offer you the wonderful peace and quiet of our harborside property and being only 15 minutes from the city center. Perfect for relaxing after a busy day sightseeing. There are fantastic views of the city from our property.

We have two double rooms available, with Queen size beds, electric blankets, quality sheets and towels. People have said how well they sleep because of the lovely quiet location. Guests have their own bathroom and separate toilet. The lounge, dining room and decks all have expansive 180-degree views of the city and harbor and our guests are welcome to make use of all these areas. A breakfast with cereal, fresh seasonal fruit, yogurt, breads, spreads, orange juice, and coffee or tea is provided.

Guest access:

Guests may also make use of the kitchen and laundry facilities.

You will be given a key for your own easy access.

Amenities:

Free parking, Kitchen, Cable TV, Wi-Fi, Breakfast, Indoor fireplace.

House Rules:

No smoking, No pets, No parties or events.

Check-in time is flexible. Check out by 10 A.M.

Cancellations:

Cancel within 48 hours of booking and 14 days before check-in to get a full refund.

Cancel up to 7 days before check-in and get a 50% refund (minus service fees).

Cancel within 7 days of your trip and the reservation is non-refundable.

解答番号

12

～

19

次の 1～8 について、広告の内容に合うものはそれぞれの解答欄の①を、広告の内容に合わないものは解答欄の②をマークしなさい。

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| 1 | A parking fee is charged by this Airbnb. | 12 |
| 2 | If you cancel a week before arriving, you will get a full refund. | 13 |
| 3 | Breakfast is offered by this Airbnb. | 14 |
| 4 | Guests must share toilet and bathroom facilities. | 15 |
| 5 | This Airbnb can accommodate a maximum of four people. | 16 |
| 6 | There is no fixed check-in time for guests. | 17 |
| 7 | Guests can get a wonderful view of the city from this place. | 18 |
| 8 | This Airbnb is a quarter of an hour from the city center. | 19 |

IV 次の1～5の空所に入れるのに最も適切な語句を①～④から一つずつ選びなさい。
解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

1 There was no sugar left for my tea as it () for making cakes.

- ① had used
- ② had been used
- ③ is using
- ④ used

2 (), he went to bed.

- ① As he was tired
- ② For he was tired
- ③ Why he was tired
- ④ The reason he was tired

3 This method seems () the other one.

- ① better successful than
- ② successful than
- ③ more successful
- ④ more successful than

4 She needs the work () before tomorrow.

- ① be doing
- ② be done
- ③ do
- ④ done

5 I've had () trouble with my PC.

- ① all
- ② hardly any
- ③ many
- ④ none

V 次の1～3において語群を並べ替えて意味の通じる英文を作りなさい。語群から文の指定された二ヶ所に入る語句を選び、その語句の番号を所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

1 I have never seen () () (), so I don't know
how () () ().

- 語群
- | | |
|------------|--------|
| ① football | ④ him |
| ② good | ⑤ is |
| ③ he | ⑥ play |

2 The meeting () () because () ()
() () decided.

- 語群
- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| ① a long time | ④ things |
| ② a lot of | ⑤ took |
| ③ there were | ⑥ to be |

3 I promise that () () () ()
() () morning.

- 語群
- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| ① every | ④ on time |
| ② get to | ⑤ will |
| ③ I | ⑥ work |