

◇ 英 語

英 4-1～英 4-11 まで 11 ページあります。

I 次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

Although the primary aim of schools in Japan and the western world is similar: to educate the next generation of learners, their school cultures and approaches are unsurprisingly different. Below are some differences between Japanese and Western schools.

- Multiple Entrance Exams

Unlike in most western countries, entrance exams are held in Japan for all school levels including junior high school, senior high school, and university. Examinations are stressful for students worldwide and studying alone is quite difficult. That might be why Japan has cram schools, which help students with problematic subjects.

- No School Buses

The majority of students in Japan live close to their school. So, most of them walk or use a bike to go to the campus. If they live further away, they might commute by train. Some western countries, particularly the United States, are used to having school buses that take students from their homes to school and back again. However, not all students take the bus. Some prefer to walk or be dropped off and picked up by adults.

- Teachers and Classrooms

Western junior and senior high schools usually have their students move from classroom to classroom. That's why most students from these countries build a lot of friendships early on in their lives.

In Japan, each class is given a homeroom, so students don't have to move from one classroom to another. Instead, teachers from different subjects will go to various homerooms.

- Uniforms

On entering a junior high and high school, Japanese students will start wearing uniforms with white shirts and dark-colored trousers or skirts. Similarly, uniforms are compulsory in almost all Australian, British and New Zealand high schools. However, most American public schools allow their students to display their imagination and style but some top private schools do require their students to wear uniforms.

- Pass/Fail System

Repeating a year could lower a student's confidence. Even so, in western nations, schools are often strict. For example, if a student fails the 3rd grade, they are usually made to repeat the 3rd grade in the next academic year. However, in Japan, grades almost never affect a student's chance of proceeding to the next year level.

問題は次のページに続きます。

解答番号 ~

本文の内容に即して、それぞれの文の空所に入れるべき最も適切な語句、表現を①～④から一つずつ選びなさい。

1 The main objective of Japanese schools and western schools is ().

- ① not clear
- ② similar
- ③ surprisingly different
- ④ unsurprisingly different

2 Cram schools ().

- ① are popular in both Japan and western countries
- ② are extremely stressful
- ③ can help students study for difficult subjects
- ④ conduct official university entrance exams

3 American students () go to and from school by bus.

- ① must
- ② never
- ③ rarely
- ④ often

4 Students in western schools ().

4

- ① cannot meet students from other homeroom classes
- ② do not take all of their classes in the same classroom
- ③ have the same classmates for all of their classes
- ④ have the same teacher for all of their classes

5 Students do not have to wear uniforms in most ().

5

- ① American private schools
- ② American public schools
- ③ Australian and New Zealand high schools
- ④ British high schools

6 If a student does not pass the 3rd grade they will usually have to do the 3rd grade again the next year in ().

6

- ① both Japanese schools and western schools
- ② Japanese schools (but not western schools)
- ③ neither Japanese schools nor western schools
- ④ western schools (but not Japanese schools)

II 次の会話を読み、設問に答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

At the travel agent

Customer: Excuse me. I need some information about flights to Australia.

Clerk: Sure. ()

Customer: ()

Clerk: I see. And how long are you planning to be away?

Customer: ()

Clerk: And will you be going to any city in particular?

Customer: Well, I'd like to visit the Gold Coast and Sydney and if possible, I want to go to Ayers Rock as well.

Clerk: Let's see. Singapore Airlines has a 28-day ticket for 150,000 yen. The flight goes directly to Sydney.

Customer: ()

Clerk: Well, you can have a Korean Air flight to the same city for 120,000 yen, but you can only leave on Friday. The price of Singapore Airline flight doesn't vary for any day of the week.

Customer: () It's much cheaper and I don't really care about the day I leave.

Clerk: O.K. Let me get your details.

解答番号

7

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11

会話の空所に入る最も適切な表現を選択肢から一つずつ選びなさい。

選択肢

- ① When are you planning to leave?
- ② When did you plan your vacation?
- ③ I'd like to go for three weeks.
- ④ I'd like to leave around the beginning of August.
- ⑤ I'd like to leave Australia around the beginning of August.
- ⑥ Don't you have anything cheaper?
- ⑦ Would you like a ticket for 120,000 yen?
- ⑧ I think I'll take the Korean Air flight.
- ⑨ Let me think about the Korean Air flight.

- III 次の映画評(movie review)を読んで、設問に答えなさい。
解答はすべて所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

HOYT'S MOVIE GUIDE

DORA AND DIEGO

Language: English

Genre: Animation, Family

Running time: 56 minutes

Average User Rating ★★☆☆☆

Main cast

Dora the Explorer, Diego, Boots, Baby Jaguar

Story

Come join Dora and her cousin Diego in two fabulous sing-along, learn-along adventures. In 'Boots First Bike', Dora and Boots head to the Bike Shop to pick out a brand-new bike for Boots. He's so excited - he can't wait to ride it! And when Alicia and some penguins get stuck in the ice, it's Diego and Baby Jaguar to the rescue in 'Diego the Hero'.

Look out for a great array of Dora products including toys, books, DVDs, clothes, accessories, and much more from all good retail stockists.

Screening at selected Hoyt's cinemas from Saturday 5 May, for a strictly limited season!

解答番号

12

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17

次の1～6について、reviewの内容に即して、それぞれの文の空所に入れるべき最も適切な語句、表現を①～④から一つずつ選びなさい。

1. The movie called Dora and Diego is a ().

12

- ① cartoon
- ② war movie
- ③ documentary
- ④ horror movie

2. It has an average rating of () stars among Hoyt's website users.

13

- ① one
- ② two
- ③ three
- ④ four

3. This movie lasts ().

14

- ① almost an hour
- ② more than two hours
- ③ half an hour
- ④ less than half an hour

問題は次のページに続きます。

4. In the story, Dora is Diego's ().

15

- ① sister
- ② daughter
- ③ mother
- ④ cousin

5. In the story, Boots wants to get a new ().

16

- ① bicycle
- ② book
- ③ DVD
- ④ toy

6. Hoyt's cinema will probably show this movie ().

17

- ① for several years
- ② for one day only
- ③ for a limited time
- ④ at night only

V 次の1～3において語群を並べ替えて意味の通じる英文を作りなさい。語群から文の指定された二ヶ所に入る語句を選び、その語句の番号を所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

1 She () () () () () () me.

- 語群
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| ① all | ② came |
| ③ from | ④ London |
| ⑤ the way | ⑥ to see |

2 Would () () () () () () away?

- 語群
- | | |
|----------|---------|
| ① after | ② you |
| ③ I'm | ④ look |
| ⑤ my dog | ⑥ while |

3 In the evening, () () () () () () the classroom.

- 語群
- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| ① few | ② in |
| ③ there | ④ students |
| ⑤ remaining | ⑥ were |